

On the Principle of "Unity of Knowledge and Action" in Ideological and Political Education in Universities in the New Era

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Abstract. The principle of "unity of knowledge and action" is one of the important principles of ideological and political education in colleges and universities in the new era, which has deep historical origin and rigorous scientific connotation. The application of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in the ideological and political education of colleges and universities in the new era is conducive to realizing the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation; It is conducive to creating a new environment for the development of higher education. It will help train socialist builders and successors. In the new era, to learn and master the historical origin, scientific connotation and important value of the principle of "unity of knowledge and practice" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities needs to adhere to the socialist direction of running a school and create a good atmosphere of "unity of knowledge and practice"; It is necessary for teachers to firmly believe in Marxism and play the exemplary role of "unity of knowledge and practice". It is necessary for students to actively establish a high degree of consciousness and strive to be outstanding talents of "unity of knowledge and action".

Keywords: New Era; Ideological and Political Education in Universities; Unity of Knowledge and Practice.

1. Introduction

"Ideological and political education is a complex process involving many factors, among which certain principles need to be followed" [1]206. The principle of "unity of knowledge and practice" in ideological and political education should be developed according to the development of society and the needs of human development. In the new era, the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" must be reasonably applied to the ideological and political education of colleges and universities in order to provide powerful talent resources for realizing the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Therefore, this article deeply analyzes the historical origin, scientific connotation, and value significance of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era, and proposes an effective path to apply the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era, providing useful reference for the innovative development of ideological and political education.

2. The Scientific Connotation of the Principle of "Unity of Knowledge and Practice" in Ideological and Political Education in Colleges and Universities in the New Era

"Knowledge" and "action" are complementary and pointed out that "'Knowledge' is the foundation and prerequisite, while 'action' is the focus and key. It is necessary to promote 'action' with 'knowledge' and 'action' to promote 'knowledge', achieving the unity of knowledge and action." [2] We should systematically educate students' political views, ideological concepts, and moral norms, thereby transforming their thoughts, influencing their behavior, and promoting their thoughts and behavior to change and develop in the direction that meets the requirements of socialism, achieving consistency between their thoughts and behavior. Therefore, the connotation of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities in the new era can be discussed in detail from three points, one is political education, two is ideological education, and the third is moral education.



A. Political education

It is particularly important for ideological work in universities to be at the forefront, especially in the context of the increasing interweaving of the overall strategy of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation in the new era and the unprecedented changes in the world. Ideological and political education in universities should closely revolve around the indoctrination of Marxist ideology, and provide theoretical and practical education to students with a purpose, plan, and organization, in order to form a certain political perspective Belief and political belief, ensuring that they become socialist newcomers with unified knowledge and action in politics. From the perspective of political education, the "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era is to take on the political responsibility of ideological work, do a good job in ideological work in the new era, combine knowledge and action, and solve fundamental problems such as the direction, stance, attitude, and belief of teachers and students.

B. ideological education

As the largest developing country in China, the essence of socialism determines that China's ideological and political education in universities is inevitably related to the basic principles of Marxism and a series of theoretical achievements in the process of sinicization and modernization of Marxism. Moreover, it is also related to the stamina of socialist development and even to the future and destiny of the country. From the perspective of ideological education, the "unity of knowledge and action" in the ideological and political education of universities in the new era refers to educating teachers and students to understand, learn, refine Marxist theory and the latest theoretical achievements of the sinicization and modernization of Marxism, form a correct worldview, outlook on life, and values, and externalize them into practice, apply them to life practice, and solve ideological and practical problems.

C. moral education

Youth is the future of our country and the hope of our nation. The development of young people is directly related to the fate of the Party, the country, and the nation. For a long time, there has been a prominent problem in Chinese universities, which is the phenomenon of inconsistent knowledge and behavior between educators and learners in terms of moral cognition and behavior. In terms of moral cognition, college students can have the ability to distinguish right from wrong through correct theoretical education, but in terms of moral behavior, they are highly susceptible to the influence of self-interest and extreme individualism.” Tao cannot sit down, virtue cannot talk. In the actual force, from the unity of knowledge and action efforts.” From the perspective of moral education, the "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era is to teach teachers and students to grasp the internal connection between moral consciousness and moral behavior, independently practice socialist core values, internalize moral cultivation into personal moral qualities, and externalize it into actual moral behavior.

3. The Value Implication of the Principle of "Unity of Knowledge and Action" in Ideological and Political Education in Colleges and Universities in the New Era

In the face of the new talents needed by today's society, education in the new era pays more attention to the combination of education and social practice, advocates students to walk out of the "ivory tower", jump out of the "comfort zone", consciously adhere to the theory with practice, and increase their talents in practice. The principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education is not only an important way for college students to arm their minds with great theories and promote the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation with great practice, but also an important way for colleges and universities to create a pragmatic, positive campus atmosphere, and cultivate socialist builders and successors of knowledge and practice. National rejuvenation, development of colleges and universities, and progress of students must attach great importance to the great role of applying the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" to the ideological and political education in colleges

and universities in the new era, and give full play to the important value of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities.

A.It is conducive to realizing the Chinese dream of great national rejuvenation

To realize the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, we need to apply the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities. Ideological and political education should rally the hearts of the Chinese dream of national rejuvenation and help realize the great dream of the Chinese nation. The new era is magnificent, and the new journey is magnificent. To realize the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation is a great and arduous undertaking. It embodies the long-cherished wish and expectation of the Chinese nation and requires a group of outstanding people who unify their knowledge and practice to strive for it. Talent is a powerful and important strategic resource to realize national rejuvenation and national prosperity under the complex domestic and foreign background. As great causes enter a critical period, our thirst for great people is stronger than ever. This strong demand for talents requires colleges and universities to attach great importance to the ability training of combining talent theory with practice in the new era, teach students to achieve the unity of knowledge and action, and actively undertake the arduous task of realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

The ideological and political education in colleges and universities undertakes an important mission in cultivating talents. Water the flowers and roots, educate people and cultivate the heart. Colleges and universities are the main position of socialist modernization power builders, the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in the new era of ideological and political education in colleges and universities, can for the country, for society, for the people to cultivate a batch of unified doer, in order to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation to provide strong talent support, gathering power to realize the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

B.It is conducive to creating a new environment for the development of college education

To create a good new environment for educational development in the new era, it is necessary to apply the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities. The world is undergoing profound changes unseen in a century, and various social trends of thought collide violently. Application of ideological and political education in colleges and universities "unity of knowledge and action" principle, not only to pay special attention to the marxist ideology propaganda and education, actively promote the latest theory of adapting marxism into books, into the classroom, into the mind, make marxism in China take root, blossom and bear fruit, but also beneficial for colleges and universities to adhere to the leadership of the CPC, effectively integrate thoughts and actions into the decision-making and deployment of the Party Central Committee, and implement the core responsibility of building morality and cultivating people.

Colleges and universities are the birthplace of new technology, new ideas and new culture, which undertake the important task of cultivating talents for the party and the country, and should make new contributions to cultivating new people to build a modern socialist country in an all-round way. The task of colleges and universities to train the talents in the socialist modernization construction is not empty talk, But to achieve the true unity of knowledge and action, Unswervingly adhere to the direction of running schools under socialism with Chinese characteristics, Adhere to the fundamental task of moral education, Consciously use the Party's scientific theories to guide their practice, Summing up the work experience in practice, Constantly improve the level of education, Strict school administration, education and research, Create a realistic and pragmatic wind, Truly cast the soul of the education, With excellent party style with the school style, the teacher style, promote the style of study, Create a new environment for educational development, For the country, the Party and the people, cultivate a batch of good young people of the new era who have ideals, dare to take responsibility, are able to bear hardships and are willing to struggle, We will run a socialist university with Chinese characteristics to the satisfaction of the Party and the people.

C.It is conducive to the training of socialist builders and successors

To train socialist builders and successors, it is necessary to scientifically apply the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in colleges and universities. Strong youth make a strong country. To value the youth is to value the future. Young people are in the golden stage of life development, and their thoughts and behaviors have a direct influence and effect on the development of China in the new era. "Dare to dream, have the courage to pursue dreams, and be diligent to realize dreams". By applying the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities, students' youth dreams can be effectively combined with the Chinese dream of national rejuvenation, allowing youth to bloom in the great practice of realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

The new era endows Chinese youth with the mission and task of realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Only by realizing their own responsibilities and missions, consciously practicing the core socialist values, drawing nourishment from the excellent traditional Chinese culture, and achieving the unity of knowledge and action, can young people more effectively shoulder the heavy responsibilities entrusted by the times. "Realizing the unity of knowledge and action is a fundamental requirement of ideological and political education." [1] 214, In the new era and new journey of realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, the rational application of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in the ideological and political education of universities in the new era is conducive to enhancing the sense of responsibility, mission, and urgency of university students, and becoming the main force and vanguard of achieving the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation; It is beneficial for college students to have a firm and complete political stance, ideological concepts, and moral qualities that conform to the socialist core values, and consciously integrate their own moral concepts and behaviors into the track of socialist moral requirements; It is conducive to the widespread absorption of excellent traditional Chinese culture by college students, allowing Chinese culture to showcase its permanent charm and contemporary charm on the land of China; It is beneficial for college students to adhere to the pragmatic concept of "practical work is essential", transform their ideals into actions, work hard, and create a better future through unremitting struggle.

4. The Principle of "Unity of Knowledge and Action" in Ideological and Political Education in the New Era is Applied in Colleges and Universities

Times change, social development, ideological and political education have undergone many changes in teaching concepts and educational methods. With the proposal of the educational concept of "unity of knowledge and action", universities and teachers are paying more attention to the cultivation of students' theoretical knowledge and practical abilities. The core of the "unity of knowledge and action" education and teaching concept is the organic combination of teaching content and life practice, reflecting the goals and requirements of socialist education, providing profound inspiration, and is of great significance for improving the ideological and political education work in universities in the new era. To this end, we need to deeply grasp the historical origins and scientific connotations of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era, deepen our understanding of the important role of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era, and lay an important theoretical foundation for proposing the application path of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities in the new era.

A.Colleges and universities adhere to the socialist direction of running schools and create a good atmosphere of "unity of knowledge and action"

Cultivating people for the Party and cultivating talents for the country are the missions and tasks entrusted to universities in the new era. Universities should stand at the height of achieving the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, make efforts to maintain national ideological security and cultivate socialist builders and successors, adhere to the socialist direction of education, create an

academic atmosphere of "unity of knowledge and action", and eliminate the phenomenon of "two skins" in ideological and political education.

Firstly, universities adhere to the socialist direction of education. As the cradle of talent cultivation, universities are in a special position and shoulder important tasks in adhering to and consolidating the guiding position of Marxism in the field of ideology. This requires that colleges and universities in the new era must unswervingly adhere to the original aspiration and mission of cultivating talents for the Party and for the country, and always adhere to the guiding position of Marxism in the process of running schools.

Secondly, colleges and universities vigorously create a good atmosphere of "unity of knowledge and action". Education that deviates from practice is an empty preaching. In the process of improving the quality of talent training, colleges and universities should not only focus on theoretical education, but also strengthen practical education while strengthening theoretical education. The youth of the new era have grown up with the vigorous development of the internet. The rapid development of the internet has provided favorable conditions for the growth and success of our youth in the new era. At the same time, the internet has also become a channel for the spread of negative social trends such as extreme individualism and national nihilism, seriously affecting the political attitude, psychological development, and moral concepts of young people in the new era. It is far from enough for universities to rely on preaching in educating college students on political views, ideological concepts, and moral standards. Colleges and universities can combine some lively and interesting volunteer service activities of marxist theory, propaganda socialist theme, to better study and implement xi new era the ideas of socialism with Chinese characteristics, realize the theory of armed and practice education, create a good "unified" campus atmosphere.

B. Teachers firmly believe in Marxism and play an exemplary role of "unity of knowledge and action"

The high-quality development of the economy and society, as well as the realization of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, cannot do without outstanding talents, and the cultivation of talents cannot do without the great role of teachers. Teachers in the new era should firmly believe in Marxism, update their minds in a timely manner according to the changes in the domestic and international situation, thoroughly implement and learn new ideas, new concepts, teach by words and examples, and guide students to become qualified new people in the era.

First of all, college teachers must firmly believe in Marxism. As educators of students, it is crucial for university teachers to maintain a stable stance, have a clear sense of responsibility, and have a firm belief in cultivating talents with correct ideals, beliefs, and political direction. This is crucial for the quality of talent cultivation, the future of our country, and the hope of the nation. During the teaching process, university teachers fully utilize the educational function of ideological and political classrooms, focus on grasping the needs and development characteristics of students, consciously apply the positions, viewpoints, and methods of Marxist basic principles to design teaching content, optimize course content, increase classroom interest, and innovate educational methods and methods.

Secondly, college teachers play an exemplary and leading role of "unity of knowledge and action". University teachers bear the important responsibility of shaping new people in the times. They should have a high sense of integrity, upright conduct, and profound knowledge. They should take the lead in setting an example and teaching by example with a highly responsible attitude, and in the life and work with good words and deeds imperceptibly edify college students. College teachers are not only the model leader of "unity of knowledge and action", but also the first person responsible for cultivating new people in the era of "unity of knowledge and action". University teachers should lead by example, lead college students out of books, deepen their theoretical knowledge learning in diverse practical activities, and stimulate positive and enthusiastic emotions, shifting from passive indoctrination to active learning.

C. Students firmly establish a high degree of consciousness, and strive to be a people of "unity of knowledge and action"

"Struggle is the most beautiful background color of youth, and action is the most effective hone for youth". Every college student should establish a high degree of consciousness, organically combining "reading thousands of books" with "traveling thousands of miles", not only increasing knowledge and character through books, but also cultivating talent and skills through practice. They should down-to-earth compose the "trilogy" of promoting action with knowledge, seeking knowledge through action, and unifying knowledge with action, and actively strive to be the socialist builder and successor of the unity of knowledge and action.

Firstly, college students should actively establish a high level of ideological consciousness. "Knowledge comes from practice, and practice demonstrates knowledge. Practice is the standard of testing knowledge. Only through practice can we test the correctness and truth of knowledge." [4] Marxism believes that practice determines cognition, and cognition has a counterproductive effect on practice." Marxist theoretical education can play a crucial role in the growth and development of college students, effectively guiding them to establish correct values and ideal beliefs." [5] Therefore, in the new era, college students, as the main force in building a modern strong country, shoulder the mission of making the country rich and strong. We must consciously study Marxist theory and apply it to practice.

Secondly, college students should actively establish a high degree of action consciousness. Saying is equivalent to doing, doing is equivalent to doing well, which is a manifestation of coping work that keeps actions in the mouth. It's better to take action than to dream ten thousand times. Understanding the truth of things is simple, but the difficulty is to put it into action and persist until the end. To strive for excellence in the unity of knowledge and action, one must not be afraid of hardships and difficulties, and achieve consistency between cognition and behavior. In the new era, college students are not only simply learning theoretical knowledge, but also consciously combining with reality, achieving the unity of theory and practice, mastering theory in practice, guiding practice with theory, and effectively improving practical and cognitive abilities, achieving the best in every job.

5. Epilogue

The content of ideological and political education in colleges and universities in the new era should give consideration to both theory as well as practicality. In the new era, the application of the principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in ideological and political education in universities can better improve the practical level of ideological and political education, strengthen the theoretical indoctrination ability of ideological and political education, meet the basic needs of ideological and political education, and cultivate socialist builders and successors with comprehensive development of morality and talent; Create a new environment for educational development that is seeking truth and pragmatism; Realizing the grand dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. The principle of "unity of knowledge and action" in the scientific application of ideological and political education in universities in the new era requires universities to run socialist universities with Chinese characteristics that are satisfactory to the Party and the people; We need teachers to teach and educate people, set an example, firmly adhere to Marxist beliefs, and cultivate new people in the era of unity of knowledge and action; It is necessary for college students to establish a high level of ideological and behavioral consciousness, and achieve consistency between their thoughts and actions.

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